

### Semester 1, 2

# Academic Year 2024/2025

## **European Studies**

# for Supporting Polish Education and Research in Digital Transformation: Interdisciplinary Approach

(Grant Agreement 101172710 — ESPERIDTA — ERASMUS-JMO-2024-HEI-TCH-RSCH)

Module: Directional education

East of Classes	Number of Hours		ECTS	T	VV7 - 1 - 1 - 4
Form of Classes	Full-Time Study	Part-Time Study	ECIS	Form of Assessment	Weight
lectures	30	_		Pass with grade	100
practical classes	90	-			
Total	120	-	4		
individual work	120	-			
Total	120	_			

### Learning objectives

1	To develop a foundational understanding of digital tools and policies in European Studies, focusing on languages, history, law,
1	management, and political science.
2	To analyze key historical, legal, and political developments shaping the European Union through digital platforms and re-
	sources.
3	To foster critical thinking about the integration of digital technologies in multilingualism, governance, and EU law compliance.
4	To build practical skills in using digital tools for research, policy analysis, and project management in the context of European
4	Studies.
5	To promote collaborative learning and social awareness of European values through interdisciplinary digital projects

#### Learning outcomes

	KNOWLEDGE		
no	Results	Reference to directional re- sults	Verification method
1	The principles of digital European language policies and their application in multilingual environments.	-	
2	Key historical milestones in the European Union's development and their digital representations.	_	
3	Legal frameworks, including GDPR and digital compliance, shaping European digital law.	_	Survey for their understanding of core topics
4	EU management strategies and the role of technology in governance and policy-making.	_	
5	The impact of digital platforms on political communication, campaigns, and decision-making processes.	-	

	SKILLS			
no	Results	Reference to directional re- sults	Verification method	
1	Analyze and interpret digital data and resources related to European history, law, and politics.	_		
2	Utilize project management and digital tools for EU-funded projects and initiatives.	_		
3	Conduct comparative studies on digital language policies across EU member states.	_	Survey for their ability to apply digital tools and skills	
4	Design and implement e-learning modules on European Studies topics using digital tools.	-		
5	Communicate complex legal and political concepts effectively using digital visualization techniques.	_		





# Semester 1, 2

	SOCIAL COMPETENCE			
no	Results	Reference to directional re- sults	Verification method	
1	Awareness of the importance of multilingualism and cultural diversity in the European context.	-		
2	Collaborative skills in team-based digital projects related to European governance and policies.	-	Survey for their engagement and teamwork experiences	
3	Ethical awareness regarding data privacy and the responsible use of digital tools in research.	-		
4	Engagement in discussions on the role of technology in fostering European integration and values.	-		
5	Adaptability to interdisciplinary approaches in digital European Studies.	-		

		Number o	f Hours
10	Description of the issue	Exercises	
	Description of the issue	Full-Time Study	Part-Time Study
1	WINTER SCHOOL Module 1: European Studies through Digital European Languages Policies Responsible for it: Dr. Yan Kapranov Mandatory Topics:  1. Overview of European Language Policies and Digital Initiatives 2. The Role of Multilingualism in EU Integration 3. Tools for Promoting Language Diversity in the Digital Era Sources:  • Phillipson, R. (2003). English-Only Europe? Challenging Language Policy. Routledge.  • European Commission. (2023). Language Policy in the EU. Online Resource  • Grin, F., Sfreddo, C., & Vaillancourt, F. (2010). The Economics of the Multilingual Work-place. Routledge.  • European Commission. (2023). Language Revitalization Programs 2. Analysis of Digital Tools Supporting Multilingual Education Sources:  • Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.  • Warschauer, M. (1996). Computer-Assisted Language Learning: Theory and Practice.  Module 2: European Studies through Digital Historical Developments Responsible for it: Dr. Tomasz Wierzchowski Mandatory Topics:  1. Key Historical Events Shaping European Unity 2. Digital Archiving of European Historical Records 3. Interactive Digital Maps and Timelines in European Studies Sources:  • Judt, T. (2005). Postwar: A History of Europe Since 1945. Penguin Books.  • European Union Open Data Portal. (2023). Historical Digital Archives.  • European History Interactive. (2023). Online Platform Self-study Topics:  1. Exploring Open Access Digital Archives in EU History 2. Visualizing European Conflicts and Peace Treaties Sources:  • Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.  • Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.  Module 3: European Studies through Digital European Law	80 (Dr. Yan Kapranov = 30 hours: 10 hours lectures, 20 hours practical workshops; Dr. Tomasz Wierzchowski = 16 hours: 2 hours lectures, 14 hours practical workshops; Dr. Dawid Stadniczeńko = 16 hours: 2 hours lectures, 14 hours practical workshops; Dr. Bożena Iwanowska = 18 hours: 4 hours lectures, 14 hours practical workshops)	_





Semester 1, 2

### Responsible for it: Dr. Dawid Stadniczeńko Mandatory Topics:

- Understanding EU Digital Legislation: GDPR and Beyond
- 2. E-Law: Accessing EU Treaties, Directives, and Regulations
- 3. Digital Advocacy and Citizen Rights in the EU

#### Sources:

- Kuner, C. (2020). GDPR: General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679. Oxford University Press.
- Craig, P., & De Búrca, G. (2020). EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Oxford University Press.
- EUR-Lex Portal. (2023). Online Database

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Comparative Study of National and EU Digital Laws
- 2. Role of Digital Platforms in Legal Awareness Campaigns

#### Sources:

- Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.
- European Parliament. (2023). Digital Advocacy in the EU.

### Module 4: European Studies through Digital Management Responsible for it: Dr. Yan Kapranov

### **Mandatory Topics:**

- 1. Digital Transformation in EU Public Administration
- 2. E-Governance and Policy Implementation in the EU
- 3. Digital Strategies for European Institutions

#### Sources:

- Mergel, I. (2019). Digital Transformation in the Public Sector: Changing Organizational Processes with Digital Technologies. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Dunleavy, P., & Margetts, H. (2015). Digital Era Governance: IT Corporations, the State, and E-Government. Oxford University Press.
- European Commission. (2023). Digital Strategy Reports. Online Resource

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. AI and Automation in European Public Sector Management
- 2. Cybersecurity Challenges in EU Governance

### Sources:

- Ehlers, U. D. (2020). Future Skills: The Future of Learning and Higher Education. Springer.
- European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (ENISA). (2023). *Cybersecurity Threat Reports*. Online Resource

### Module 5: European Studies through Digital Political Science Responsible for it: Dr. Bożena Iwanowska Mandatory Topics:

- 1. Digital Campaigning and Political Communication in the EU
- 2. Analyzing European Electoral Systems through Digital Platforms
- 3. E-Democracy: Opportunities and Challenges in Europe

### Sources:

- Norris, P. (2001). Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide. Cambridge University Press.
- Chadwick, A. (2013). The Hybrid Media System: Politics and Power. Oxford University Press.
- European Union Democracy Observatory. (2023). Online Resource

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Data Visualization for Political Analysis in EU Contexts
- 2. Role of Social Media in Shaping EU Policies

#### Sources:

2

- Steger, M. B., & Roy, R. K. (2010). The Politics of Globalization.
- Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.

SUMMER SCHOOL
M. J. L. E C. E dee. J. D. C. LE.

Module 1: European Studies through Digital European Languages Policies Responsible for it: Dr. Yan Kapranov

40 (Dr. Yan Kapranov = 20 hours: 6 hours

\_





### Semester 1, 2

### **Mandatory Topics:**

- 1. Digital Strategies for Language Teaching and Learning in Europe
- 2. Translation Technologies in the Multilingual EU Context
- 3. Case Studies of Digital Language Policies Across Member States

#### Sources:

- Warschauer, M., & Matuchniak, T. (2010). New Technology and Digital Worlds: Analyzing Evidence of Equity in Access, Use, and Outcomes. Review of Research in Education.
- European Commission. (2023). Multilingualism and Digital Education Policies.
- O'Hagan, M. (2020). The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Technology.

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Multilingual Digital Portals and EU Accessibility
- 2. AI in Translating EU Documents

#### Sources:

- Bowker, L., & Fisher, D. (2010). Computer-Aided Translation: Theory and Practice.
- European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource

### Module 2: European Studies through Digital Historical Developments Responsible for it: Dr. Tomasz Wierzchowski Mandatory Topics:

- 1. Preservation of European Cultural Heritage in Digital Formats
- 2. Exploring Digital Repositories of Historical Texts
- 3. Interactive Learning Tools for European History

#### Sources:

- Tolia-Kelly, D. P., Waterton, E., & Watson, S. (2016). Heritage, Affect, and Emotion: Politics of the Past in the Present. Routledge.
- Europeana. (2023). Digital Access to European Cultural Heritage. Online Resource
- Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Researching Local Histories Using Digital EU Resources
- 2. Storytelling European Histories through Digital Media

#### Sources:

- Cohen, D. J., & Rosenzweig, R. (2005). Digital History: A Guide to Gathering, Preserving, and Presenting the Past on the Web.
- UNESCO. (2023). World Heritage and Digital Access.

### Module 3: European Studies through Digital European Law Responsible for it: Dr. Dawid Stadniczeńko Mandatory Topics:

- 1. Digital Platforms for Legal Education in the EU
- 2. Role of Technology in Legal Compliance and Enforcement
- 3. Legal Framework for Digital Businesses in the EU

#### Sources:

- Veum, A., & Levine, M. (2020). The Law of the European Union and the Digital Economy.
- EUR-Lex. (2023). Access to European Union Law. Online Database
- Kuner, C., Bygrave, L. A., & Docksey, C. (2020). The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): A Commentary.

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Challenges in Cross-Border Digital Law Enforcement
- 2. EU Legal Databases: Access and Usage

#### Sources:

- European Law Institute. (2023). Digital Cross-Border Legal Challenges.
- Stalla-Bourdillon, S., & Knight, A. (2017). Law and Technology.

### Module 4: European Studies through Digital Management Responsible for it: Dr. Yan Kapranov Mandatory Topics:

- 1. Digital Leadership and Innovation in European Governance
- 2. Open Data Policies and Transparency in EU Institutions
- 3. Smart Cities and Digital Public Services in Europe

lectures, 14 hours practical workshops; Dr. Tomasz Wierzchowski = 4 hours: 2 hours lectures, 2 hours practical workshops; Dr. Dawid Stadniczeńko = 4 hours: 2 hours lectures, 2 hours practical workshops; Dr. Bożena Iwanowska = 12 hours: 2 hours lectures. 10 hours practical workshops)





### Semester 1, 2

#### Sources:

- Janssen, M., Wimmer, M. A., & Deljoo, A. (2018). Policy Practice and Digital Science: Integrating Complex Systems, Social Simulation, and Public Administration in Policy Research. Springer.
- Meijer, A., & Bolívar, M. P. R. (2016). Governing the Smart City: A Review of the Literature on Smart Urban Governance. Elsevier.
- European Commission. (2023). Open Data Directive Reports. Online Resource

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. The Role of Blockchain in European Digital Management
- 2. Digital Twin Technology in EU Policy Development

#### Sources:

- Tapscott, D., & Tapscott, A. (2018). Blockchain Revolution: How the Technology Behind Bitcoin and Other Cryptocurrencies Is Changing the World. Penguin.
- Schade, S., & Granell, C. (2021). Advancing Digital Twin Technologies for Smart Governance. European Union Reports.

### Module 5: European Studies through Digital Political Science Responsible for it: Dr. Bożena Iwanowska Mandatory Topics:

- 1. The Role of Big Data in Political Decision-Making in the EU
- 2. Digital Campaigns and European Political Movements
- 3. EU Policy Simulations Through Digital Tools

#### Sources:

- Chadwick, A. (2013). The Hybrid Media System: Politics and Power. Oxford University Press.
- Kreiss, D. (2016). Prototype Politics: Technology-Intensive Campaigning and the Data of Democracy. Oxford University Press.
- European Political Strategy Centre (EPSC). (2023). Big Data and Politics in the EU.

#### **Self-study Topics:**

- 1. Analysis of EU Referendums Through Digital Data
- 2. Social Media Monitoring in European Political Science

### Sources:

- Schroeder, R. (2018). Big Data and the Study of Political Science.
- Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.

Total	120	0

### Teaching methods

Giving methods: explaining or clarifying

Activating methods: didactic games, didactic discussion

Practical methods: exercises/subject tasks, exercises/creative (writing) tasks, analysis of texts you have created, analysis of other people's texts

Forms of work: individual, in small groups

### Passing conditions

Made defende	Weight (%)	
Method of passing	Exercises	
Written test(s) – open questions or tasks	40	
Completion of tasks/exercises/projects during classes	40	
Written work prepared outside of class	20	
Together	100%	

### Settlement of the student's individual work

no		Estimated Number of Hours	
	Individual Work Activities	Full-Time Study	Part-Time Study
1	Preparation to participate in classes (e.g., preliminary reading, preparation or collection of materials, aids, preparation of a paper or presentation for classes, etc.)	5	-
2	Mandatory reading	5	-





# Semester 1, 2

3	Preparation of written work outside of class	15	-
4	Mandatory reading of other materials or content (e.g., audio, video, tools, aids, software, hardware, legal acts, documentation, workplace conditions, etc.)	5	-
5	Preparation for the colloquium	15	-
	Total	45	-

Mar	ndatory sources
1	Brynjolfsson, E., & McAfee, A. (2014). The Second Machine Age: Work, Progress, and Prosperity in a Time of Brilliant Technologies.
2	Chadwick, A. (2013). The Hybrid Media System: Politics and Power. Oxford University Press.
3	Craig, P., & De Búrca, G. (2020). EU Law: Text, Cases, and Materials. Oxford University Press.
4	European Commission. (2023). Digital Governance Report.
5	European Commission. (2023). Language Policy in the EU. Online Resource.
6	European Commission. (2023). Multilingualism and Digital Education Policies.
7	European Institute of Public Administration (EIPA). (2023). Digital Management in the EU.
8	European Political Strategy Centre (EPSC). (2023). Big Data and Politics in the EU.
9	European Union Open Data Portal. (2023). Historical Digital Archives.
10	European History Interactive. (2023). Online Platform.
11	EUR-Lex. (2023). Access to European Union Law. Online Database.
12	Grin, F., Sfreddo, C., & Vaillancourt, F. (2010). The Economics of the Multilingual Workplace. Routledge.
13	Hodges, R. (2020). Managing Projects in Europe: Framework and Tools.
14	Judt, T. (2005). Postwar: A History of Europe Since 1945. Penguin Books.
15	Kuner, C. (2020). GDPR: General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679. Oxford University Press.
16	Kuner, C., Bygrave, L. A., & Docksey, C. (2020). The EU General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR): A Commentary.
17	Mergel, I., & Edelmann, N. (2020). Agile Digital Transformation in Public Administration.
18	Norris, P. (2001). Digital Divide: Civic Engagement, Information Poverty, and the Internet Worldwide. Cambridge University Press.
19	O'Hagan, M. (2020). The Routledge Handbook of Translation and Technology.
20	Phillipson, R. (2003). English-Only Europe? Challenging Language Policy. Routledge.
21	Scholl, H. J. (2014). Digital Public Administration and E-Government.
22	Veum, A., & Levine, M. (2020). The Law of the European Union and the Digital Economy.
23	Warschauer, M., & Matuchniak, T. (2010). New Technology and Digital Worlds: Analyzing Evidence of Equity in Access, Use, and Outcomes. Review of Research in Education.

Supplementary sources

Bowker, L., & Fisher, D. (2010). Computer-Aided Translation: Theory and Practice.  Cohen, D. J., & Rosenzweig, R. (2005). Digital History: A Guide to Gathering, Preserving, and Presenting the Past on the Web.  European Law Institute. (2023). Digital Cross-Border Legal Challenges.  European Parliament. (2023). Digital Advocacy in the EU.  European Training Foundation. (2023). EU Digital Projects in Practice.  European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource.  Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling.  Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.  Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.  Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.  Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.  Cambridge Scholars Publishing.  Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.  Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.  Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.  Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data and the Study of Political Science.	Sup	Supplementary sources		
3 European Law Institute. (2023). Digital Cross-Border Legal Challenges. 4 European Parliament. (2023). Digital Advocacy in the EU. 5 European Training Foundation. (2023). EU Digital Projects in Practice. 6 European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource. 7 Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling. 8 Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives. 9 Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections. 10 Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance. 11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing. 12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press. 13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age. 14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life. 15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	1	Bowker, L., & Fisher, D. (2010). Computer-Aided Translation: Theory and Practice.		
4 European Parliament. (2023). Digital Advocacy in the EU. 5 European Training Foundation. (2023). EU Digital Projects in Practice. 6 European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource. 7 Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling. 8 Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives. 9 Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections. 10 Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance. 11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing. 12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press. 13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age. 14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life. 15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	2	Cohen, D. J., & Rosenzweig, R. (2005). Digital History: A Guide to Gathering, Preserving, and Presenting the Past on the Web.		
<ul> <li>European Training Foundation. (2023). EU Digital Projects in Practice.</li> <li>European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource.</li> <li>Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling.</li> <li>Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.</li> <li>Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.</li> <li>Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.</li> <li>Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.</li> <li>Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R., &amp; Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.</li> <li>Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.</li> </ul>	3	European Law Institute. (2023). Digital Cross-Border Legal Challenges.		
6 European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource.  7 Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling.  8 Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.  9 Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.  10 Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.  11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.  12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.  13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.  14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.  15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	4	European Parliament. (2023). Digital Advocacy in the EU.		
<ul> <li>Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling.</li> <li>Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.</li> <li>Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.</li> <li>Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.</li> <li>Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.</li> <li>Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R., &amp; Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.</li> <li>Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.</li> </ul>	5	European Training Foundation. (2023). EU Digital Projects in Practice.		
8 Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives. 9 Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections. 10 Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance. 11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing. 12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press. 13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age. 14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life. 15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	6	European Language Grid. (2023). Online Resource.		
9 Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections. 10 Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance. 11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing. 12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press. 13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age. 14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life. 15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	7	Kerzner, H. (2017). Project Management: A Systems Approach to Planning, Scheduling, and Controlling.		
<ul> <li>Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.</li> <li>Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.</li> <li>Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R., &amp; Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.</li> <li>Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.</li> </ul>	8	Luebke, F. C. (1999). European Perspectives on Historical Archives.		
11 Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.  12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.  13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.  14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.  15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	9	Marwick, A. (2018). Social Media and Democracy: Critical Reflections.		
12 Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.  13 Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.  14 Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.  15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	10	Microsoft. (2023). Cloud Technologies in EU Governance.		
<ul> <li>Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.</li> <li>Rosenzweig, R., &amp; Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.</li> <li>Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.</li> </ul>	11	Ó Laoire, M. (2012). Language Revitalisation and Maintenance. Cambridge Scholars Publishing.		
<ul> <li>Rosenzweig, R., &amp; Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.</li> <li>Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.</li> </ul>	12	Reed, C. (2018). Internet Law: Text and Materials. Cambridge University Press.		
15 Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.	13	Rosenzweig, R. (2007). Clio Wired: The Future of the Past in the Digital Age.		
	14	Rosenzweig, R., & Thelen, D. (1998). The Presence of the Past: Popular Uses of History in American Life.		
16 Schroeder, R. (2018). Big Data and the Study of Political Science.	15	Schreyer, M. (2021). Big Data for Political Science.		
	16	Schroeder, R. (2018). Big Data and the Study of Political Science.		





# Semester 1, 2

	,
17	Steger, M. B., & Roy, R. K. (2010). The Politics of Globalization.
18	Stalla-Bourdillon, S., & Knight, A. (2017). Law and Technology.
19	Tolia-Kelly, D. P., Waterton, E., & Watson, S. (2016). Heritage, Affect, and Emotion: Politics of the Past in the Present. Routledge.
20	UNESCO. (2023). World Heritage and Digital Access.
21	Warschauer, M. (1996). Computer-Assisted Language Learning: Theory and Practice.

